SOUTH COAST AQMD NGV PROGRAMS

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Overview

- Clean Fuels Program
 - Engines
 - After-Treatment
 - Vehicles
 - Misc. Technologies
- ☐ Incentive Programs





Clean Fuels Program (RD&D)

- Funded by vehicle registration surcharge and fines
- \$10 million annually
- ☐ Cost share ≥50%
- □ Contracts for \$100K-\$1M
- □ Solicited/Unsolicited proposals
- 80+ projects under contract







NG Engine Projects

- □ DDC 8.5L (S-50) 0.5 NOx
- ☐ Cummins-Westport 5.9L 0.5 NOx
- ☐ Cummins 8.3L 0.2 NOx
- MD SING: to be announced

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NG After-Treatment Projects

- WVU Catalyzed Particulate Filter, CPF ECS/Lubrizol Technology C8.3L Gas+
- Cummins-Westport CPFEngelhard Technology C8.3L Gas+
- □ ECS/Lubrizol Oxidation Catalyst Low Toxics DDC 8.5L

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NG Vehicle Projects

- Cummins-Westport NGV Vocational Study and Preliminary Design
- So Cal Edison Hybrid-Electric Utility Service Truck Capstone MTG
- Mack Refuse Truck 11L 0.5 NOx
- □ NABI 45' Composite-Body Hybrid-Electric Bus C8.3L Gas+
- UCB HCCI Hybrid-Electric Bus?





NG Miscellaneous Projects

- USA PRO LNG Odorization
- WVU Dedicated-NG Refuse Trucks Emission Evaluation

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NGV Incentive Programs

- □ Carl Moyer
- ☐ School Bus
- ☐ Rule 2202 AQIP
- State Mitigation





Approved Incentive Funding 2002

	State \$M	EPA \$M	Clean Fuels \$M	AQMD \$M	Total \$M
Carl Moyer	9.3				9.3
School Bus	18.6	5.0	0.53	1.5	25.7
ZEV Incentive	2.0				2.0
Rule 2202 AQIP				4.9	4.9
State Mitigation	7.0				7.0
NOx & PM Red.				8.5	8.5
TOTAL					\$57.4





Carl Moyer Program

	On-R	Road	Off-Road		
	Trucks	Buses	Marine	Other	
FY 98-99	104	120	8	128	
FY 99-00	58	143	26	67	
FY 00-01	588	507		222	
FY 01-02	201	166	38	29	
TOTAL	951	936	72	446	





Future Carl Moyer Funding

- □ RFP released proposals Due Oct. 10
- ☐ \$12.3 million
- □ Low-NOx Alternative Fuels & Diesel
- □ On-Road (cls 5-8) & Off-Road Vehicles
- www.aqmd.gov/
 carl_moyer_program_2003.html
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Future School Bus Program

- □ RFP released proposals due Oct. 22
- □ \$2.1 million, 10% infrastructure
- □ 15-17 NG school buses (\$25K match)
- Public schools only
- www.aqmd.gov/rfp/

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Future R2202 AQIP Program

- □ RFP released proposals Due Nov. 7
- □ \$2.0 million
- Any category of equipment/project
- □ VOC, NOx, CO quantifiable/excess
- www.aqmd.gov/trans/aqip.html

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Future State Mitigation Program

- Possible quick-term RFP by end of year
- ☐ Estimated \$200K
- Low-NOx & PM Alt. Fuels & Diesel
- □ On-Road (cls 5-8) & Off-Road Vehicles
- www.aqmd.gov/rfp/

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Questions

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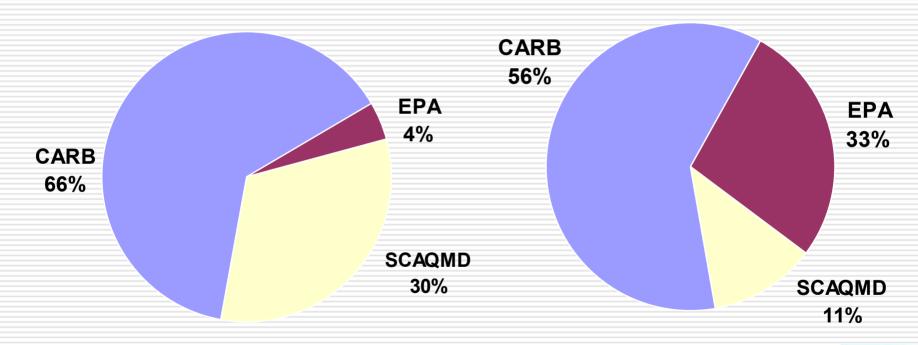


2003 AQMP Key Findings

- ☐ Air Quality has Continued to Improve
- □Increase in Estimated Emissions Inventory (mainly Mobile Sources)
- ☐ Significant Reductions Needed for Attainment Demonstration
- ☐ Fair Share of Reductions Required from State and Federal Agencies



Relative Contribution by Agency to VOC and NO_x Inventories



2010 VOC Emissions = 659 Tons/Day

2010 NOx Emissions = 764 Tons/Day





Recommended Strategies for State & Federal

- □ Light- & Medium-Duty Vehicles
 - Replacement of Emission Controls
 - Enhance I/M with Remote Sensing
 - Accelerate Vehicle Retirement
 - New Reformulated Gasoline Standards
- ☐ Heavy-Duty Diesel Trucks/Buses
 - Retrofit with Lean-NOx Catalysts





Recommended Strategies for State & Federal (continued)

- Recreational Marine
 - Replace with 4-Stroke Engines
 - Retrofit 4-Stroke Engines w/Catalysts
- Construction/Industrial Equipment
 - Repower with New Engines
- Residential Lawn & Garden Equipment
 - Electrification





Recommended Strategies for State & Federal (continued)

- Consumer Products
 - Low & Ultra-Low VOC Products
- Ships
 - Cold Ironing
- Aircraft
 - More Stringent National Standards
- Trains
 - Low-Emission Locomotives





Recommended Strategies for State & Federal (continued)

TOTAL ESTIMATED REDUCTIONS

142-172 tpd VOC (need 349)

127 tpd NOx (need 234)





Additional Control Concepts for CARB Consideration

- □ Light- & Medium-Duty Vehicles
 - Enhanced I & M Program
 - Accelerate Fleet Turnover
 - Extend Emission Control Warranties
- Consumer Products
 - Demand-Side Strategies
 - Public Education





Additional Control Concepts for CARB Consideration (continued)

Heavy-Duty On-Road Vehicles

- Enhanced I & M Program
- Requirements or Incentives for Alternative Fuels (emulsified diesel?)
- Incentives for Engine Repowers





Additional Control Concepts for CARB Consideration (continued)

- Off-Road Mobile Diesel Sources
 - Retrofit Controls
 - Airport GSE Electrification
 - Idle Control Devices for Locomotives
- Small Off-Road Gasoline Engines
 - Retrofit with Catalysts





Questions

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